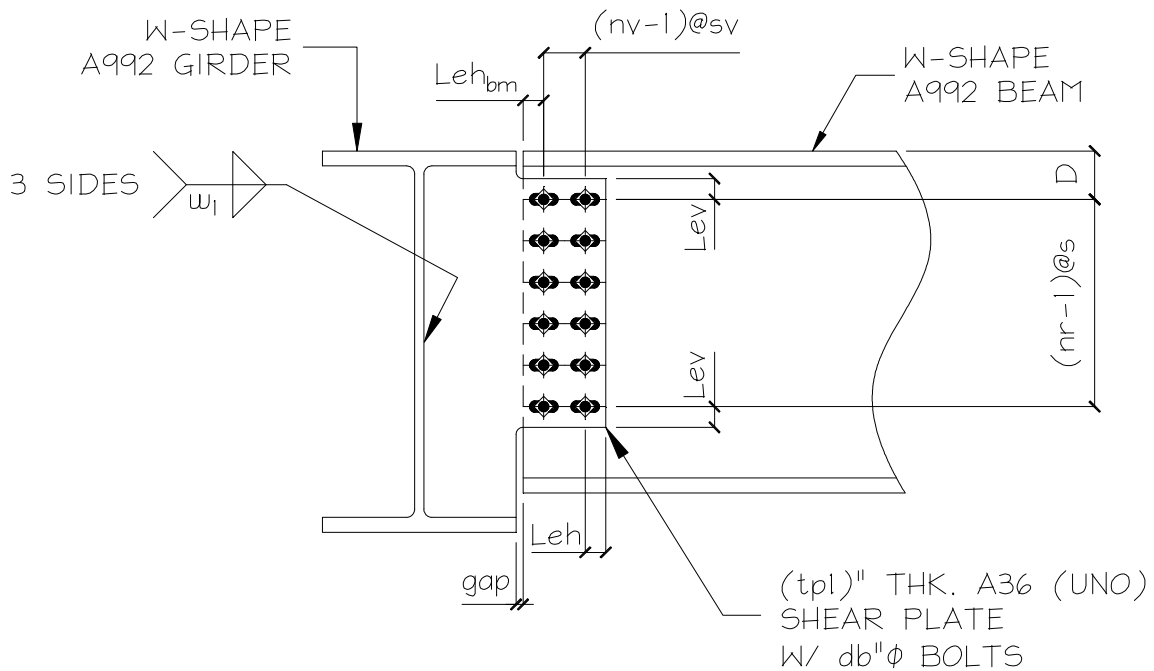




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**SHEAR CONNECTION: DESIGN OF W-SHAPE BEAM TO W-SHAPE GIRDER  
SHEAR PLATE CONNECTION (FULL-DEPTH EXTENDED SHEAR  
PLATE)**



NOTE: (FIGURE ABOVE DOES NOT REPRESENT ACTUAL DESIGN, REFER ON ATTACHED CONNECTION SCHEDULE FOR THICKNESS OF PLATE, LENGTH AND SIZE OF WELDS)



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## I. DESIGN DATA AND LOAD ( LRFD - AISC 14th Edition )

### GIRDER PROPERTIES (gir): W18X60 - A992

$$\begin{aligned} F_{Y_{gir}} &= 50 \cdot \text{ksi} & d_{gir} &= 18.2 \cdot \text{in} & t_{w_{gir}} &= 0.415 \cdot \text{in} & k_{1_{gir}} &= 0.813 \cdot \text{in} \\ F_{u_{gir}} &= 65 \cdot \text{ksi} & b_{f_{gir}} &= 7.56 \cdot \text{in} & t_{f_{gir}} &= 0.695 \cdot \text{in} & k_{gir} &= 1.375 \cdot \text{in} \\ A_{g_{gir}} &= 17.6 \cdot \text{in}^2 & S_{x_{gir}} &= 108 \cdot \text{in}^3 & E &:= 29000 \text{ksi} \end{aligned}$$

### BEAM PROPERTIES (bm): W18X35 - A992

$$\begin{aligned} F_{Y_{bm}} &= 50 \cdot \text{ksi} & d_{bm} &= 17.7 \cdot \text{in} & t_{w_{bm}} &= 0.3 \cdot \text{in} & k_{1_{bm}} &= 0.75 \cdot \text{in} \\ F_{u_{bm}} &= 65 \cdot \text{ksi} & b_{f_{bm}} &= 6 \cdot \text{in} & t_{f_{bm}} &= 0.425 \cdot \text{in} & k_{bm} &= 1.125 \cdot \text{in} \\ A_{g_{bm}} &= 10.3 \cdot \text{in}^2 & S_{x_{bm}} &= 57.6 \cdot \text{in}^3 & \text{Length of Beam,} & & L_{bm} &:= 15 \text{ft} + 0 \text{in} \end{aligned}$$

### SHEAR PLATE (p1): A36

$$\begin{aligned} F_{Y_{p1}} &= 36 \cdot \text{ksi} & F_{u_{p1}} &= 58 \cdot \text{ksi} & t_{p1} &:= \frac{3}{8} \text{in} & \text{clip} &:= \frac{3}{4} \text{in} \end{aligned}$$

### BOLTS:

#### For Shear Plate to Beam Connection:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt Diameter,} & & d_b &= 0.75 \cdot \text{in} & \text{Bolt\_Type} &= \text{"A325-N"} \\ \text{Bolt Shear Strength,} & & A_{rv} &= 17.892 \cdot \text{kips} & \text{Conn\_type} &= \text{"Bearing-type"} \\ \text{Bolt Tensile Strength,} & & A_{rn} &= 29.821 \cdot \text{kips} & & \\ \text{Beam Edge Distance,} & & L_{e_{h_{bm}}} &= 1.5 \cdot \text{in} & \text{Hole diameter:} & \\ \text{Plate Vertical Edge} & & L_{e_v} &= 1.5 \cdot \text{in} & \text{Shear Plate,} & \\ \text{Distance,} & & & & h_{d_{p1v}} &= 0.875 \cdot \text{in} & h_{d_{p1h}} &= 0.875 \cdot \text{in} \\ \text{Plate Horizontal Edge} & & L_{e_h} &= 1.5 \cdot \text{in} & \text{Beam,} & & & \\ \text{Distance,} & & & & h_{d_{bm}} &= 0.875 \cdot \text{in} & & \\ \text{Bolt Vertical Spacing,} & & s &= 3 \cdot \text{in} & & & & \\ \text{Bolt Horizontal Spacing} & & s_v &= 3 \cdot \text{in} & & & & \\ \text{(For Multiple bolt} & & & & & & & \\ \text{lines),} & & & & & & & \\ \text{Bolt First Down from} & & D &= 3 \cdot \text{in} & & & & \\ \text{Top of beam,} & & & & & & & \end{aligned}$$



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Gap between edge of  
beam to edge of support,  $gap := \frac{1}{2} \text{ in}$

number of bolt rows:  $nr := 5$

number of vertical bolt lines:  $nv := 3$

total number of bolts:  $n := nr \cdot nv$   $n = 15$

**WELDS: E70xx**

$F_u_w = 70 \cdot \text{ksi}$

**Preferred Weld  
Size**

Shear Plate to  
Girder,  $w_1 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{in}$

**SAFETY AND RESISTANCE FACTORS:**

Safety Factor,  $\Omega$  (ASD)

Resistance Factor,  $\phi$  (LRFD)

Modification Factor,  $\Lambda = \frac{1}{\Omega}$  (IF ASD)  $\Lambda = \phi$  (IF LRFD)

	<i>safety factor</i>	<i>resistance factor</i>	<i>modification factor</i>
For tension rupture,	$\Omega_{tr} = 2.00$	$\phi_{tr} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{tr} = 0.75$
For tension yielding,	$\Omega_{ty} = 1.67$	$\phi_{ty} = 0.9$	$\Lambda_{ty} = 0.90$
For compression,	$\Omega_c = 1.67$	$\phi_c = 0.9$	$\Lambda_c = 0.90$
For shear,	$\Omega_v = 1.67$	$\phi_v = 0.9$	$\Lambda_v = 0.90$
For fillet weld (shear),	$\Omega_{vw} = 2.00$	$\phi_{vw} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{vw} = 0.75$
For shear rupture,	$\Omega_{vr} = 2.00$	$\phi_{vr} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{vr} = 0.75$
For shear yielding,	$\Omega_{vy} = 1.50$	$\phi_{vy} = 1$	$\Lambda_{vy} = 1.00$
For bearing,	$\Omega_{brg} = 2.00$	$\phi_{brg} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{brg} = 0.75$
For web crippling,	$\Omega_{cr} = 2.00$	$\phi_{cr} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{cr} = 0.75$
For web yielding,	$\Omega_{wy} = 1.50$	$\phi_{wy} = 1$	$\Lambda_{wy} = 1.00$
For flexural local buckling,	$\Omega_b = 1.67$	$\phi_b = 0.9$	$\Lambda_b = 0.90$
For flexural rupture,	$\Omega_{fr} = 2.00$	$\phi_{fr} = 0.75$	$\Lambda_{fr} = 0.75$



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### APPLIED LOADS:

$\% \text{ UDL,}$        $\text{UDL} := 0.5$

*Given Load if any,*       $V_{\text{giv}} := 0 \text{ kips}$

*Beam Shear Load,*       $V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$       **50% UDL**

*Opposite Beam Shear Load (if any),*       $V_2 := 0 \text{ kips}$

## II. CALCULATIONS:

### A. BEAM WEB CHECK

#### 1. Bolt Bearing Capacity on Beam

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J3.10, page 16.1-111)

*Bearing Area,*

$$A_{brg_{bm}} := db \cdot t_{w_{bm}}$$

$$A_{brg_{bm}} = 0.225 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

*Bolt centerline distance from face of support,*

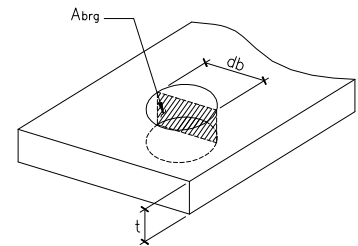
$$a_D := 0.5 \cdot (bf_{gir} - t_{w_{gir}}) + gap + Le_{h_{bm}} + 0.5 \cdot (n_v - 1) \cdot sv$$

$$a_D = 8.572 \cdot \text{in}$$

*Eccentric Load Coefficient,*

(Table 7-7, AISC 14th Ed.)

$$C = 6.436$$





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Allowable Bearing Strength using edge distance, (J3-6a, J3-6c)

$$F_{be} := \Lambda_{brg} \cdot F_{u_{bm}} \cdot \begin{cases} \min \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1.0 \cdot (D - 0.5 \cdot h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}} \\ 1.0 \cdot (L_{eh_{bm}} - 0.5 \cdot h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}} \\ 2.0 \cdot A_{brg_{bm}} \end{array} \right] & \text{if } h_{d_{bm}} \geq h_{d_{ls}} \\ \min \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1.2 \cdot (D - 0.5 \cdot h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}} \\ 1.2 \cdot (L_{eh_{bm}} - 0.5 \cdot h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}} \\ 2.4 \cdot A_{brg_{bm}} \end{array} \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$F_{be} = 18.647 \cdot \text{kips}$$

Allowable Bearing Strength using bolt spacing, (J3-6a, J3-6c)

$$F_{bs} := \Lambda_{brg} \cdot F_{u_{bm}} \cdot \begin{cases} \min [1.0 \cdot (s - h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}}, 2.0 \cdot A_{brg_{bm}}] & \text{if } h_{d_{bm}} \geq h_{d_{ls}} \\ \min [1.2 \cdot (s - h_{d_{bm}}) \cdot t_{w_{bm}}, 2.4 \cdot A_{brg_{bm}}] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$F_{bs} = 26.325 \cdot \text{kips}$$

Bolt Bearing Capacity,

$$R_{brg_{bm}} := C \cdot \min (F_{be}, F_{bs}, \Lambda_{rv})$$

$$R_{brg_{bm}} = 115.153 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Bearing Capacity > Force Applied, OK**

## 2. Shear Capacity of Beam

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter G, Section G2.1, pages 16.1-67 to 16.1-69)

Clear distance between flanges of beam, less the fillet or corner radii,

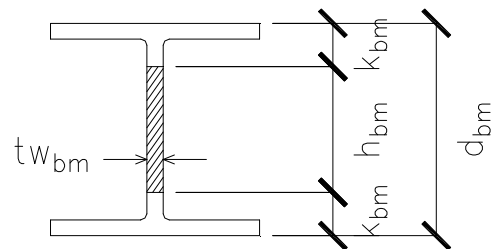
$$h := d_{bm} - 2 \cdot k_{des_{bm}}$$

$$h = 16.046 \cdot \text{in}$$

Limiting depth-thickness ratio,

$$h_{tw} := \frac{h}{t_{w_{bm}}}$$

$$h_{tw} = 53.487$$





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Clear distance between transverse stiffeners,

$$a := \begin{cases} 0 \text{ in} & \text{if } h_{tw} < 260 \\ \min \left[ 3 \cdot h, \left( \frac{260}{h_{tw}} \right)^2 \cdot h \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$a = 0 \cdot \text{in}$$

Web plate buckling coefficient,

$$k_v := \begin{cases} 5 & \text{if } h_{tw} < 260 \\ 5 + \frac{5}{\left( \frac{a}{h} \right)^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (G2-6)$$

$$k_v = 5$$

Web shear coefficient,

$$C_v := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } h_{tw} \leq 1.1 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k_v \cdot E}{F_{y_{bm}}}} \end{cases} \quad (G2-3)$$

$$\frac{1.1 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k_v \cdot E}{F_{y_{bm}}}}}{h_{tw}} \quad \text{if } 1.1 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k_v \cdot E}{F_{y_{bm}}}} < h_{tw} \leq 1.37 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k_v \cdot E}{F_{y_{bm}}}} \quad (G2-4)$$

$$\frac{1.51 \cdot E \cdot k_v}{h_{tw}^2 \cdot F_{y_{bm}}} \quad \text{if } 1.37 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k_v \cdot E}{F_{y_{bm}}}} < h_{tw} \quad (G2-5)$$

$$C_v = 1$$

Shear Capacity of Section,

$$R_{v_{bm}} := \Lambda_{v_{bm}} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y_{bm}} \cdot d_{bm} \cdot t_{w_{bm}} \cdot C_v \quad (G2-1)$$

$$R_{v_{bm}} = 159.3 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Shear Capacity of Section > Force Applied, OK**



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## B. BEAM TO SHEAR PLATE CHECK

### 1. Eccentric Bolt Shear Capacity

(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 7, pages 7-6 to 7-12)

*Shear Capacity per bolt,*

$$\Lambda_{rv} = 17.892 \cdot \text{kips}$$

*Eccentric Bolt Capacity,*

$$R_{eb} := C \cdot \Lambda_{rv}$$

$$R_{eb} = 115.153 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Bolt Shear Capacity > Force Applied, OK**

### 2. Check for Spacing

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J3.3 and J3.5, pages 16.1-122 to 16.1-124)

*Vertical Spacing,*

$$s = 3 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$s_{\min} := 2 \frac{2}{3} \cdot db$$

$$s_{\min} = 2 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$s_{\max} := \min(12 \text{in}, 24 \cdot \min(t_{w_{bm}}, t_{pl}))$$

$$s_{\max} = 7.200 \cdot \text{in}$$

**RESULT = s > s.min & s < s.max, OK**

*Horizontal Spacing,*

$$sv = 3 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$sv_{\min} := 2 \frac{2}{3} \cdot db$$

$$sv_{\min} = 2 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$sv_{\max} := \min(12 \text{in}, 24 \cdot \min(t_{w_{bm}}, t_{pl}))$$

$$sv_{\max} = 7.200 \cdot \text{in}$$

**RESULT = sv > sv.min & sv < sv.max, OK**



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### 3. Check for Edge Distance

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J3.4 and J3.5, pages 16.1-122 to 16.1-124)

Vertical Edge Distance,

$$Le_v = 1.5 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{min} = 1 \cdot in$$

$$C_2 = 0 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{v_{min}} := Le_{min} + C_2$$

$$Le_{v_{min}} = 1 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{v_{max}} := \min(6in, 12 \cdot t_{pl})$$

$$Le_{v_{max}} = 4.500 \cdot in$$

**RESULT =  $Le_v > Le_{v_{min}}$  &  $Le_v < Le_{v_{max}}$ , OK**

Horizontal Edge Distance,

$$Le_h = 1.5 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{h_{bm}} = 1.5 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{min} = 1 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{h_{minpl}} = 1 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{h_{minbm}} = 1 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{h_{maxpl}} := \min(6in, 12 \cdot t_{pl})$$

$$Le_{h_{maxpl}} = 4.500 \cdot in$$

$$Le_{h_{maxbm}} := \min(6in, 12 \cdot t_{w_{bm}})$$

$$Le_{h_{maxbm}} = 3.600 \cdot in$$

**RESULT =  $Le_h > Le_{h_{min}}$  &  $Le_h < Le_{h_{max}}$ , OK**





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### C. SHEAR PLATE CHECK

#### 1. Check for Maximum Shear Plate Thickness

(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 10, page 10-104)

Exceptions for  $n_v = 1$  and  $n_v = 2$

$$t_{pl} \leq \frac{d_b}{2} + \frac{1}{16}$$

$$L_{eh} \geq 2 \cdot d_b$$

$$t_{w_{bm}} \leq \frac{d_b}{2} + \frac{1}{16}$$

$$L_{eh_{bm}} \geq 2 \cdot d_b$$

**RESULT = Check maximum thickness of plate**

Coefficient for Eccentrically Loaded Bolts

(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 7, pages 7-19)

$$C' = 64.349 \cdot \text{in}$$

Area of Bolts

$$A_b := \frac{\pi \cdot d_b^2}{4}$$

$$A_b = 0.442 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Length of Plate

$$L_{pl} := (n_r - 1) \cdot s + 2 \cdot L_{ev}$$

$$L_{pl} = 15 \cdot \text{in}$$

Maximum Thickness

$$t_{pl_{max}} := \frac{6 \cdot \left( \frac{F_{nv1}}{0.9} \cdot A_b \cdot C' \right)}{F_{y_{pl}} \cdot L_{pl}^2} \quad (10-3)$$

$$t_{pl_{max}} = 1.263 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$t_{pl} = 0.375 \cdot \text{in}$$

**RESULT = Plate Thickness < Max Thickness Permitted, OK**

Governing Shear Plate Thickness

$$t_{pl_g} := \begin{cases} \text{if Case}_{p1} = 1 \\ \left| \begin{array}{l} t_{pl} \text{ if } t_{pl} < t_{pl_{max}} \\ t_{pl} \text{ if } t_{pl} = t_{pl_{max}} \\ \text{Floor}\left(t_{pl_{max}}, \frac{1}{16} \text{ in}\right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right. & \text{otherwise} \\ t_{pl} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$t_{pl_g} = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \text{in}$$

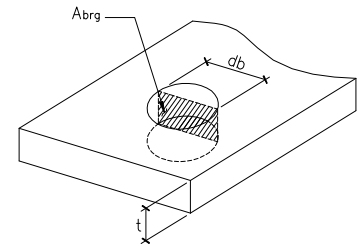
## 2. Bolt Bearing Capacity of Shear Plate

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J3.10, pages 16.1-127 to 16.1-128)

Area of Bearing Surface,

$$A_{brg_{p1}} := d_b \cdot t_{pl_g}$$

$$A_{brg_{p1}} = 0.281 \cdot \text{in}^2$$



Allowable Bearing Strength using edge distance, (J3-6a, J3-6c)

$$F_{be} := \Lambda_{brg} \cdot F_{u_{p1}} \cdot \begin{cases} \min \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1.0 \cdot (L_{ev} - 0.5hd_{p1v}) \cdot t_{pl_g} \\ 1.0 \cdot (L_{eh} - 0.5hd_{p1h}) \cdot t_{pl_g} \\ 2.0 \cdot A_{brg_{p1}} \end{array} \right] & \text{if } hd_{p1h} \geq hd_{1s} \\ \min \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1.2 \cdot (L_{ev} - 0.5hd_{p1v}) \cdot t_{pl_g} \\ 1.2 \cdot (L_{eh} - 0.5hd_{p1h}) \cdot t_{pl_g} \\ 2.4 \cdot A_{brg_{p1}} \end{array} \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$F_{be} = 20.798 \cdot \text{kips}$$

Allowable Bearing Strength using bolt spacing, (J3-6a, J3-6c)

$$F_{bs} := \Lambda_{brg} \cdot F_{u_{p1}} \cdot \begin{cases} \min \left[ 1.0 \cdot (s - hd_{p1v}) \cdot t_{pl_g}, 2.0 \cdot A_{brg_{p1}} \right] & \text{if } hd_{p1h} \geq hd_{1s} \\ \min \left[ 1.2 \cdot (s - hd_{p1v}) \cdot t_{pl_g}, 2.4 \cdot A_{brg_{p1}} \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$F_{bs} = 29.362 \cdot \text{kips}$$



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*Bolt Bearing Capacity,*

$$R_{brg_{p1}} := C \cdot \min(F_{be}, F_{bs}, A_{rv})$$

$$R_{brg_{p1}} = 115.153 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Bearing Capacity > Force Applied, OK**

### 3. Shear Yielding Capacity of Shear Plate

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J4.2, page 16.1-129)

*Length of Plate,*

$$L_{p1} := (nr - 1)s + 2Le_v$$

$$L_{p1} = 15 \cdot \text{in}$$

*Check if Length of Plate is acceptable,*

(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 10, page 10-106)

$$\text{Length} := \begin{cases} \text{"Plate Length is OK per AISC Requirements"} & \text{if } L_{p1} \geq 0.5(d_{bm} - 2k_{bm}) \\ \text{"Increase Plate Length per AISC Requirements"} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Length} = \text{"Plate Length is OK per AISC Requirements"}$$

*Gross Shear Capacity,*

$$R_{vy_{p1}} := A_{vy} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y_{p1}} \cdot t_{p1_g} \cdot L_{p1} \quad (J4-3)$$

$$R_{vy_{p1}} = 121.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Shear Yielding Capacity > Force Applied, OK**

### 4. Shear Rupture Capacity of Shear Plate

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J4.2, page 16.1-129)

*Net Area,*

$$A_{nv} := (L_{p1} - nr \cdot h_{d_{p1v}}) \cdot t_{p1_g}$$

$$A_{nv} = 3.984 \cdot \text{in}^2$$



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Shear Rupture Capacity,

$$R_{vr_{pl}} := \Lambda_{vr} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{u_{pl}} \cdot A_{nv} \quad (J4-4)$$

$$R_{vr_{pl}} = 103.992 \cdot \text{kips} \quad V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Shear Rupture Capacity > Force Applied, OK**

### 5. Block Shear Capacity of Shear Plate

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, Section J4.3, page 16.1-129)

Reduction Factor,  $U_{bs} := \begin{cases} 1.0 & \text{if } n_v = 1 & \text{(tension stress is uniform)} \\ 0.5 & \text{if } n_v > 1 & \text{(tension stress is non-uniform)} \end{cases}$

$$U_{bs} = 0.5$$

Gross Shear Area

$$A_{gv} := [(nr - 1) \cdot s + Lev] \cdot t_{pl_g}$$

$$A_{gv} = 5.062 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Net Tension Area

$$A_{nt} := [Leh + (n_v - 1) \cdot s_v - (n_v - 0.5) \cdot hd_{pl_h}] \cdot t_{pl_g}$$

$$A_{nt} = 1.992 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Net Shear Area

$$A_{nv} := [(nr - 1) \cdot s + Lev - (nr - 0.5) \cdot hd_{pl_v}] \cdot t_{pl_g}$$

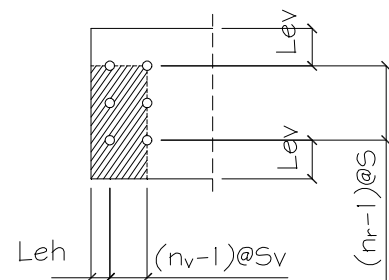
$$A_{nv} = 3.586 \cdot \text{in}^2$$

Block Shear Capacity of Plate, (J4-5)

$$R_{bs_{pl}} := \Lambda_{bs} \min(0.6 F_{u_{pl}} \cdot A_{nv} + U_{bs} \cdot F_{u_{pl}} \cdot A_{nt}, 0.6 \cdot F_{y_{pl}} \cdot A_{gv} + U_{bs} \cdot F_{u_{pl}} \cdot A_{nt})$$

$$R_{bs_{pl}} = 125.343 \cdot \text{kips} \quad V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Block Shear Capacity > Force Applied, OK**





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## 6. Local Buckling Capacity of Shear Plate

(AISC 14th Ed., Manual Part 9, page 9-9)

Distance of bolt line to support,

$$a_b := \text{gap} + \text{Leh}_{bm}$$

$$a_b = 2 \cdot \text{in}$$

Coefficient,

$$\lambda := \frac{L_{p1} \cdot \sqrt{F_{y_{p1}}}}{10 \cdot t_{p1} \cdot g \cdot \sqrt{475 + 280 \left( \frac{L_{p1}}{a_b} \right)^2}} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{ksi}}} \right)$$

$$\lambda = 0.188$$

$$Q := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \lambda \leq 0.7 \\ 1.34 - 0.486 \cdot \lambda & \text{if } 0.7 < \lambda \leq 1.41 \\ \frac{1.30}{\lambda^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$Q = 1$$

Allowable Buckling Stress,

$$F_{cr} := F_{y_{p1}} \cdot Q$$

$$F_{cr} = 36 \cdot \text{ksi}$$

Gross Plastic Section Modulus,

$$Z_{x_{p1}} := \left( \frac{t_{p1} \cdot g \cdot L_{p1}^2}{4} \right)$$

$$Z_{x_{p1}} = 21.094 \cdot \text{in}^3$$

Eccentricity,

$$e_{p1} := a_b$$

$$e_{p1} = 2 \cdot \text{in}$$



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Buckling Capacity,

$$R_{bc_{pl}} := \Lambda_b \cdot \frac{F_{cr} \cdot Z_{x_{pl}}}{e_{pl}}$$

$$R_{bc_{pl}} = 341.719 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Local Buckling Capacity will not Control!**

#### 7. Flexural Yielding Capacity with von-Mises shear reduction

(AISC 14th Ed., Manual Part 10, page 10-103/Muir, Larry and Hewitt, Christopher, "Design of Unstiffened Extended Single-Plate Shear Connections", Engineering Journal, 2nd Quarter 2009, page 69.)

Flexural Capacity,

$$R_{fc_{pl}} := \frac{\Lambda_b \cdot F_{y_{pl}} \cdot L_{pl} \cdot t_{pl_g}}{\sqrt{2.25 + 16 \cdot \left(\frac{e_{pl}}{L_{pl}}\right)^2}}$$

$$R_{fc_{pl}} = 114.479 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Flexural Yielding Capacity > Applied Force, OK**

#### 8. Flexural Rupture Capacity

(AISC 14th Ed., Steel Construction Manual Design Examples page IIA-104)

Net Plastic Section Modulus,

$$Z_{net_{pl}} := \begin{cases} \left[ \frac{t_{pl} \cdot L_{pl}^2}{4} - \frac{hd_{plv} \cdot s \cdot t_{pl} \cdot (nr^2 - 1)}{4} - \frac{t_{pl} \cdot (hd_{plv})^2}{4} \right] & \text{if } \text{mod}(nr, 2) > 0 \\ \frac{t_{pl} \cdot L_{pl}^2}{4} - \frac{hd_{plv} \cdot nr^2 \cdot s \cdot t_{pl}}{4} & \text{if } \text{mod}(nr, 2) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$Z_{net_{pl}} = 15.116 \cdot \text{in}^3$$



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*Flexural Rupture Capacity,*

*(AISC 14th Ed., Manual Part 15, page 15-4)*

$$R_{fr_{pl}} := \frac{\Lambda_{fr} \cdot F_{u_{pl}} \cdot Z_{net_{pl}}}{e_{pl}}$$

$$R_{fr_{pl}} = 328.767 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

**RESULT = Flexural Rupture Capacity > Applied Force, OK**

### 9. Interaction of Shear Yielding, Shear Buckling, and Flexural Yielding of Plate

*(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 10, page 10-104 to 10-105)*

*From AISC Manual Equation 10-5,*

$$\left( \frac{V_r}{V_c} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{M_r}{M_c} \right)^2 \leq 1.0$$

$$V_r := V$$

$$V_r = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$M_r := V_r \cdot \left[ 0.5 \cdot (b_{f_{gir}} - t_{w_{gir}}) + \text{gap} + L_{e_{bm}} + 0.5 \cdot (n_v - 1) \cdot s_v \right]$$

$$M_r = 570.071 \cdot \text{kips} \cdot \text{in}$$

*Shear yielding,*

$$V_c := \Lambda_{vy} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y_{pl}} \cdot t_{pl_g} \cdot L_{pl}$$

$$V_c = 121.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

*Flexural yielding,*

$$M_c := \Lambda_b \cdot F_{y_{pl}} \cdot Z_{x_{pl}}$$

$$M_c = 683.437 \cdot \text{kips} \cdot \text{in}$$

*Interaction,*

$$\left( \frac{V_r}{V_c} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{M_r}{M_c} \right)^2 = 0.995$$

**RESULT = Interaction < 1.0, OK**



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#### D. SHEAR PLATE TO GIRDER CHECK

##### 1. Weld Check for Shear Plate to Girder Web

(AISC 14th Ed. Manual Part 8, pages 8-9 to 8-15)

No. of Weld side,  $n_{ws} := 2$

Minimum weld size,

$$w_{\min 1} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{in} \qquad w_1 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{in}$$

**RESULT = Preferred Weld Size = Minimum Weld Size, OK**

(AISC 14th Ed. Specifications Chapter J, page 16.1-111)

Maximum Weld Size,

$$w_{\max} := \begin{cases} t_{pl} - \frac{1}{16} \text{in} & \text{if } t_{pl} \geq \frac{1}{4} \text{in} \\ t_{pl} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$w_{\max} = \frac{5}{16} \cdot \text{in} \qquad w_1 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \text{in}$$

**RESULT = Maximum Weld > Preferred Weld, OK**

#### E. GIRDER CHECK

##### 1. Rupture Strength at Weld for Girder Web

Length of weld,

$$L_w := \text{Floor} \left( d_{\text{gir}} - 2 \cdot t_{f_{\text{gir}}} - 2 \cdot \text{clip}, \frac{1}{4} \text{in} \right)$$

$$L_w = 15.25 \cdot \text{in}$$

Length of weld on opposite beam,

$$L_{w_o} := 12 \text{in}$$





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*Effective Web Thickness,*

$$t_{w_{eff}} := t_{w_{gir}} \cdot \left( \frac{\frac{V}{L_w}}{\frac{V}{L_w} + \frac{V_2}{L_{w_o}}} \right)$$

$$t_{w_{eff}} = 0.415 \cdot \text{in}$$

*No. of Weld side,*

$$n_{ws} := 2$$

*Rupture Strength at Weld,*

$$R_{v_{gir}} := \Lambda_{vr} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{u_{gir}} \cdot t_{w_{eff}} \cdot n_{ws} \cdot L_w$$

$$R_{v_{gir}} = 370.232 \cdot \text{kips}$$

$$V = 66.5 \cdot \text{kips}$$

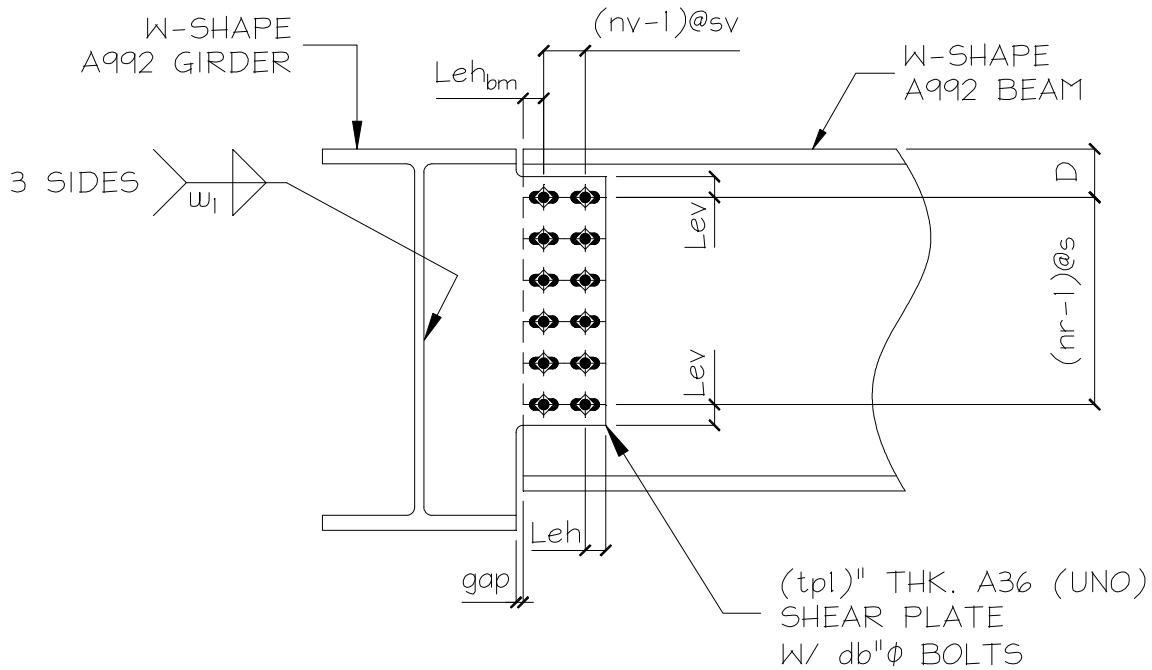
**RESULT = Girder Web Capacity > Force Applied, OK.**



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### III. DETAILS:

#### A. SKETCH



NOTE: (FIGURE ABOVE DOES NOT REPRESENT ACTUAL DESIGN, REFER ON ATTACHED CONNECTION SCHEDULE FOR THICKNESS OF PLATE, LENGTH AND SIZE OF WELDS)

**SHEAR CONNECTION: DESIGN OF W-SHAPE BEAM TO W-SHAPE GIRDER SHEAR PLATE CONNECTION (FULL-DEPTH EXTENDED SHEAR PLATE)**



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**B. TABLE: SHEAR CONNECTION SCHEDULE**

Girder		D (in)	Shear Plate		Bolts at Shear Plate				Bolt Spacing		Edge Distance	
Size	Grade		tpl (in)	Grade	db (in)	Type	nr	nv	s (in)	sv (in)	Lev (in)	Leh (in)
W18X60	A992	3	3/8	A36	3/4	A325-N	5	3	3	3	1 1/2	1 1/2

Beam		Edge Distance	gap (in)	Weld Size	Vu <sub>bm</sub> (kips)	R <sub>cap</sub> (kips)	Governing Capacity
Size	Grade	Leh <sub>bm</sub> (in)		w <sub>1</sub> (in)			
W18X35	A992	1 1/2	1/2	1/4	66.50	103.99	Shear Rupture of Plate

**IV. REFERENCES**

Steel Construction Manual ( 14th )- LRFD American Institute of Steel  
Construction, Inc. 2010